In my talk and chapter I will briefly discuss what morality is. I will distinguish between principles-based morality and the kind of caring and altruism that develops out of feelings of connection. I will discuss the psychological and moral transformation in the course of personal and societal evolution that leads to genocide, mass killing, and sometimes to extreme violence by groups in intractable conflict, the substitution of certain values such as loyalty for truly moral principles/values, the devaluation and then progressive exclusion of certain groups from the moral domain, and the reversal of morality. I will consider the nature of this evolution in leaders, followers, and internal and external bystanders. I will consider the values, emotional orientations, moral and physical forms of courage, but also other characteristics, such as independence in judgment and support by others, required for resistance and rescue.